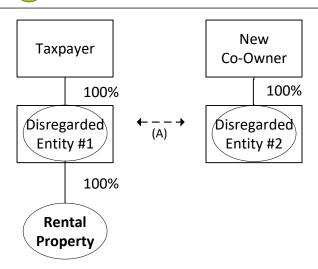
PLR 201622008, IRC §1031

Joint Ownership Does Not Result in Partnership







(A) - Agreements

DE#1 and DE#2 contemplated the following agreements:

- **1. Triple Net Lease Agreement** DE#1 leases its rental property to DE#2 under a triple net lease.
- 2. Option Agreement DE#1 and DE#2 enter into an agreement that permits DE#1 to put a part of its ownership in the Rental Property to DE#2 and DE#2 was provided an option to call a portion of the ownership in the Rental Property from DE#1.
- **3. CoOwnership Agreement** A CoOwnership Agreement with terms consistent with Rev. Proc 2002-22 was contemplated upon joint ownership of the Rental Property.
- **4. Management Agreement** Should DE#1 and DE#2 become co-owners, a management agreement consistent with Rev. Proc. 2002-22 was contemplated.

Holding

The IRS in PLR 201622008 determined the contemplated co-ownership of the Rental Property would not constitute ownership in a partnership. The IRS evaluated the Option Agreement, CoOwnership Agreement, and Management Agreement in determining these agreements would not violate any of the requirements provided in Rev. Proc. 2002-22.

Summary of Rev. Proc. 2002-22 Requirements

- 1. Each co-owner must hold title to the property (either directly or through a disregarded entity) as a tenant in common (TIC) under local law.
- 2. The number of co-owners must be limited to 35.
- 3. The co-ownership must not file a partnership or corporate tax return, conduct business under a common name, or otherwise hold itself out as a partnership or other form of business entity.
- 4. The co-owners may enter into a limited co-ownership agreement that may run with the land.
- 5. The co-owners must retain certain voting rights described in Rev. Proc. 2002-22
- 6. Certain restrictions on the alienation of a co-owner's interest are allowed in the co-ownership agreement as discussed in Rev. Proc. 2002-22.
- 7. If the co-tenancy property is sold, any debt secured by a blanket lien must be satisfied and the remaining sales proceeds distributed to the co-owners.
- 8. Each co-owner must share in all revenues generated by the property and all related costs in proportion to the co-owner's undivided interest in the co-tenancy property.
- 9. The co-owners must share in any indebtedness secured by a blanket lien in proportion to their undivided interests
- 10. A co-owner may issue an option to purchase the co-owner's undivided interest (call option), provided that the exercise price for the call option reflects the fair market value of the co-tenancy property at the time the option is exercised
- 11. The co-owners' activities must be limited to those customarily performed in connection with the maintenance and repair of rental real property.
- 12. The term and renewal period for any management agreement cannot exceed 12 months.
- 13. All leasing must qualify as bona fide leases for federal tax purposes. Rents paid by a lessee must reflect the fair market value for the use of the property.
- 14. The lender on any debt that encumbers the property or on any debt incurred to acquire an undivided interest in the property is not a related person to any co-owner, the sponsor, the manager, or any lessee of the property
- 15. The amount of any payment to the sponsor reflects the fair market value of the acquired co-ownership interest (or the services rendered) and does not depend, in whole or in part, on the income or profits derived by any person from the property.